

TCI Express Ltd.

...on the recovery path

CMP: INR 961 Target: INR 1346 Result Update - BUY

Key Share Data	
Face Value (INR)	2.0
Equity Capital (INR mn)	76.1
M.Cap (INR mn)	36553.4
52-w k High/Low (INR)	1024/491
Avg. Daily Vol	3003.0
BSE Code	540212
NSE Code	TCIEXP
Reuters Code	TCIE.NS
Bloomberg Code	TCIEXP:IN

■ Promoters

■ Public & Others

■ FII

■ DII

Company Background

TCI Express (TCIEXP), originally established in 1996 as a division of Transport Corporation of India Ltd (TCI), came into existence after its demerger from TCI in 2016, promoted by Mr. D.P. Agarwal, Chairman and Mr. Chander Agarwal, Managing Director. It has emerged as amongst the fastest growing surface express logistics company, offering customised solutions. It enjoys ~5% market share with pan-India network comprising of 28 sorting centres (8 owned and 20 leased), 800+ branches, servicing 40,000+ pickup and delivery points through 5,000+ containerized vehicles, covering more than 95% of PIN codes in India. TCIEXP also specializes in international air express serving 202 countries.

Investment Rationale

Muted volumes led to muted topline

- ▶ During Q3FY21, TCIEXP reported net sales of Rs 2,625 mn, registering de-growth of ~2.2% y-o-y. However, topline attained pre-COVID level during the quarter. Q3FY21 was a mixed quarter which saw pick-up in demand due to festive season but after recovery in October, core industries deteriorated in November. Index for Industrial Production for few key customer industries, such as pharmaceuticals declined by 0.8% y-o-y, textiles by 9.8% y-o-y, machinery and equipment by 5.4% y-o-y in November. The Company reported sales volumes of 215,000 MT vis-a-vis 225,000 MT in the corresponding period last year. SMEs contributed 52% to the total revenue of the Company (normally 50%). The Company also under took a rate hike of 2% across clients, during the quarter. Management said that demand started picking up again from December onwards. The Company witnessed de-growth of ~29% during 9MFY21 at Rs 5,641.9 mn.
- ▶ Historically, the express industry has grown at ~1.5-2x India's GDP growth. In the light of subdued first half of FY21, we have built in a ~19% dip in FY21E topline and expect sustained recovery going forward, buoyed by a rise in economic activity. Going forward, we expect TCIEXP net sales to grow at ~29% and ~15% to ~Rs 10.8 bn and ~Rs 12.4 bn during FY22E and FY23E respectively.

Key Financials (INR Million)

Shareholding Pattern (Dec 31, 2020)

Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Net Sales	10,319.6	8,396.5	10,806.0	12,465.8
Growth (%)	0.8%	-18.6%	28.7%	15.4%
EBITDA	1,213.0	1,272.1	1,810.2	2,152.2
PAT	890.8	930.4	1,314.1	1,564.5
Growth (%)	22.3%	4.4%	41.2%	19.1%
EPS (INR)	23.2	24.3	34.3	40.8
BVPS (INR)	88.0	108.2	138.5	0.0

Kev Financials Ratios

Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
P/E (x)	41.4	39.6	28.0	23.6
P/BVPS (x)	10.9	8.9	6.9	5.6
Mcap/Sales (x)	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	30.3	28.4	19.8	16.3
ROCE (%)	33.4%	28.5%	31.8%	30.7%
ROE (%)	26.4%	22.4%	24.7%	23.8%
EBITDA Mar (%)	11.8%	15.2%	16.8%	17.3%
PAT Mar (%)	8.6%	11.1%	12.2%	12.6%
Debt - Equity (x)	0.0	0.0		
Source: Company,				

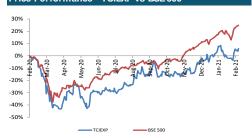
EBIDTA Margins at all-time high of 17.3%

- ▶ During Q3FY21, EBITDA margins reached all-time at 17.3% y-o-y registering an increase of 449 bps on the back of high capacity utilisation, prudent operating cost management and increase in realisations taken by the Company. Management said that with improved business sentiments, the Company has given salary increments to employees from October 1, 2020 onwards. EBIDTA margin increased by 225 bps at 14.2% during 9MFY21. With the recovery of sales volume to pre-COVID levels during the quarter, we expect EBIDTA margins to be maintained in the vicinity of ~17% FY23E.
- ▶ PAT Margin also improved by 330 bps at 12.8% y-o-y, largely due to increase in operating margins, and increase in other income. Going forward, we expect PAT margins to remain in the vicinity of ~13% during FY23E.

Construction of sorting centres in Gurugram and Pune

- ► TCIEXP has envisaged a capex plan of Rs 4 bn to be spent over five years, funded through internal accruals. Out of this, it plans to spend Rs 3.5 bn for building up its own sorting centres, thereby doubling total sorting centres space from 2 mn sq.ft to 4 mn sq.ft.
- During the Q3FY21, TCIEXP held a ground-breaking ceremony for its two new sorting centres at Gurugram and Pune with capacity of 2 lakh sq.ft and 1.5 lakh sq.ft., respectively. Construction of Gurugram sorting centre is complete. However, due to delay in receiving regulatory approvals, it is expected to become operational by Q4FY21 onwards (earlier Q3FY21). Pune sorting centre is expected to get commissioned by Q1FY22. The Company incurred Rs 410 mn as capex during 9MFY21. Four more sorting centres at Nagpur, Indore, Chennai and Mumbai are also in the pipeline, construction of which will start soon.
- ▶ The Company's objective is to invest in automation and implementation of business intelligence tools to reduce turnaround time and have enhanced operational efficiencies in long run by reduction of direct cost.

Price Performance - TCIEXP vs BSE 500



Analysts: Vineet Agrawal Tel No: +91-22-49226006

e-mail: vineet.agrawal@skpsecurities.com

VALUATION

- With revival in economy and business activities, we expect TCIEXP to emerge as a strong player due to its asset-light model, focus on B2B segment with pan India presence, improving operating efficiencies led by cost rationalisation, capex funded through internal accruals and strong balance sheet.
- ▶ We have valued TCIEXP on PE basis, assigning a multiple of 33x to FY23E EPS of Rs 40.8 and recommend a 'Buy' on the stock with the target price of Rs 1,346 (~40%) in 18 months.



Q3FY21 Standalone Result Review (All data in Rs mn unless specified, Y/e March)

	Q3FY21	Q3FY20	YoY	Q2FY21	QoQ	9MFY21	9MFY20	YoY
Net Sales	2,625.0	2,683.8	-2.2%	2,129.5	23.3%	5,641.9	7,940.2	-28.9%
Operating Expenses	1,776.0	1,895.9	-6.3%	1,444.4	23.0%	3,798.7	5,676.7	-33.1%
RM to sales (%)	67.7%	70.6%		67.8%		67.3%	71.5%	
Staff Cost	232.5	251.4	-7.5%	220.6	5.4%	640.3	768.0	-16.6%
% to Sales	8.9%	9.4%		10.4%		11.3%	9.7%	
Other Exp	163.1	193.5	-15.7%	138.9	17.4%	403.5	549.3	-26.5%
% to Sales	6.2%	7.2%		6.5%		7.2%	6.9%	
Total Expenditure	2,171.6	2,340.8	-7.2%	1,803.9	20.4%	4,842.5	6,994.0	-30.8%
EBIDTA	453.4	343.0	32.2%	325.6	39.3%	799.4	946.2	-15.5%
EBIDTA Margin (%)	17.3%	12.8%		15.3%		14.2%	11.9%	
Depreciation	21.7	21.3	1.9%	21.7	0.0%	64.5	57.2	12.8%
EBIT	431.7	321.7	34.2%	303.9		734.9	889.0	-17.3%
EBIT Margin (%)	16.4%	12.0%		14.3%		13.0%	11.2%	
Other Income	16.6	8.6	93.0%	14.6	13.7%	45.9	32	43.4%
Interest	1.6	1.5	6.7%	3.1	-48.4%	6.0	6.3	-4.8%
EBT	446.7	328.8	35.9%	315	41.6%	775	915	-15.3%
Tax	110.6	73.5	50.5%	80.5	37.4%	194.5	214.0	-9.1%
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.8%	22.4%		25.5%	-3.0%	25.1%	23.4%	
Adjusted PAT	336.1	255.3	31.6%	234.9	43.1%	580.3	700.7	-17.2%
PAT Margin (%)	12.8%	9.5%		11.0%		10.3%	8.8%	
EPS (Rs)	8.6	6.6	28.9%	6.1	40.1%	15.1	18.3	-17.3%

Source: Company & SKP Research



Chart 1: Operating Revenues



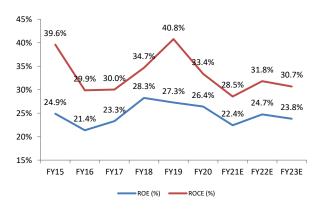
Chart 2: EBIDTA Margins



Chart 3: PAT Margins



Chart 4: ROE & ROCE



Source: SKP Research

Risk Factors

Slowdown in the Economy: Express industry growth is directly linked with country's GDP growth rate. Unfortunately, the GDP took severe dent during Q1FY21 when it contracted by ~23.9% due to lock down imposed by Government of India due to COVID – 19 pandemic, however it recovered during Q2FY21, though still negative at 7.5%. With the pick-up in high frequency indicators like Government's expenditure in growth oriented projects it is expected that GDP will move towards positive trajectory (0.1%) during Q3FY21. Recently, IMF projected growth of 11.5% in real GDP for 2021 on the back of stronger than expected recovery in 2020. However, any unprecedented slowdown in the economy may put pressure on the growth prospects of the express industry.

Rising fuel prices: Logistic sector is fuel price sensitive; any increase in fuel prices can hit the bottom line of the company in this segment. However, as a prudent policy TCIEXP has introduced separate diesel clause in FY19. Thus, TCIEXP is insulated with the diesel price hike.

Competition risk & Transportation: Express industry is highly concentrated with ~95% unorganised players. Also, in organised players there are few players only. Any further competition from unorganised or organised can impact market share and profitability of TCIEXP.

TCIEXP does not own a fleet. Any strike or disruption at fleet owner's, can be a risk to TCIEXP.



Standalone Financials

Exhibit: Income Statement				Rs mn	Exhibit: Balance Sheet				Rs mn
Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Total Income	10,319.6	8,396.5	10,806.0	12,465.8	Share Capital	76.7	76.9	76.9	76.9
Growth (%)	0.8%	-18.6%	28.7%	15.4%	Reserve & Surplus	3,296.1	4,072.7	5,233.0	6,489.8
Expenditure	9,106.6	7,124.4	8,995.8	10,313.6	Shareholders Funds	3,372.8	4,149.6	5,309.8	6,566.7
Operating Expenditure	7,341.6	5,652.5	7,202.2	8,215.0	Total Debt	28.4	12.1	5.1	-
Employee Cost	1,018.0	890.3	1,037.2	1,201.1	Deferred Tax (Net)	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2
Repair & Maintenance	747.0	581.5	756.4	897.5	Other Long Term Liab	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4
EBITDA	1,213.0	1,272.1	1,810.2	2,152.2	Total Liabilities	3,443.6	4,203.8	5,357.4	6,609.4
Depreciation	77.9	84.2	118.8	138.1	Net Block inc. Capital WIP	1,965.3	2,370.1	2,851.3	3,313.3
EBIT	1,135.1	1,187.9	1,691.4	2,014.2	Investments	295.0	295.0	295.0	295.0
Other Income	43.7	62.1	70.2	81.0	Other Non Current Assets	119.4	100.8	129.7	149.6
Interest Expense	9.0	6.8	5.5	4.5	Sundry Debtors	1,657.7	1,343.4	1,729.0	1,994.5
Profit Before Tax (PBT)	1,169.8	1,243.3	1,756.1	2,090.7	Cash & Bank Balance	126.0	687.0	1,101.6	1,714.0
Income Tax	279.0	312.9	442.0	526.2	Other Current Assets	60.0	50.4	64.8	74.8
Profit After Tax (PAT)	890.8	930.4	1,314.1	1,564.5	Loans & Advances	91.9	75.6	97.3	112.2
Growth (%)	22.3%	4.4%	41.2%	19.1%	Current Liabilities & Prov	871.7	718.4	911.2	1,044.0
Diluted EPS (Rs)	23.2	24.3	34.3	40.8	Net Current Assets	1,063.9	1,438.0	2,081.4	2,851.5
					Total Assets	3,443.6	4,203.8	5,357.4	6,609.4

Exhibit: Cash Flow

Rs mn Exhibit: Ratio Analysi	Rs mn	Ratio Analysis
------------------------------	-------	----------------

Statement									
Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	Particulars	FY20	FY21E	FY22E	FY22E
Profit Before Tax (PBT)	1,169.8	1,243.3	1,756.1	2,090.7	Earning Ratios (%)				
Depreciation	77.9	84.2	118.8	138.1	EBITDA Margin (%)	11.8%	15.2%	16.8%	17.3%
Interest Provided	9.0	6.8	5.5	4.5	PAT Margins (%)	8.6%	11.1%	12.2%	12.6%
Chg. in Working Capital	(125.4)	205.5	(257.5)	(177.4)	ROCE (%)	33.4%	28.5%	31.8%	30.7%
Direct Taxes Paid	(316.6)	(312.9)	(442.0)	(526.2)	ROE (%)	26.4%	22.4%	24.7%	23.8%
Other Charges	(6.9)	-	-	-	Per Share Data (Rs/Share)				
Operating Cash Flows	807.8	1,226.8	1,180.9	1,529.6	Diluted EPS	23.2	24.3	34.3	40.8
Capital Expenditure	(189.8)	(489.0)	(600.0)	(600.0)	Cash EPS (CEPS)	23.3	24.3	34.3	40.8
Investments	(282.5)	-	-	-	BVPS	88.0	108.2	138.5	171.2
Others	(122.7)	-	-	-	Valuation Ratios (x)				
Investing Cash Flows	(595.0)	(489.0)	(600.0)	(600.0)	P/E	41.4	39.6	28.0	23.6
Changes in Equity	23.4	-	-	-	Price/BVPS	10.9	8.9	6.9	5.6
Inc / (Dec) in Debt	(59.2)	(16.3)	(7.0)	(5.1)	EV/Sales	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.8
Dividend Paid (inc tax)	(212.7)	(153.8)	(153.8)	(307.6)	EV/EBITDA	30.3	28.4	19.8	16.3
Interest Paid	(9.2)	(6.8)	(5.5)	(4.5)	EV/EBIT	32.4	30.5	21.1	17.4
Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Balance Sheet Ratios				
Financing Cash Flows	(257.7)	(176.9)	(166.3)	(317.2)	Debt - Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg. in Cash & Cash Eqv	(44.9)	560.9	414.5	612.4	Current Ratio	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.7
Opening Cash Balance	171.0	126.1	687.0	1,101.6	Fixed Asset Turn. Ratios	5.6	3.5	3.8	3.8
Closing Cash Balance	126.1	687.0	1,101.6	1,714.0					

Source: Company Data, SKP Research



Exhibit: Recommendation - History Table

Date	Rating	lssue Price	Target Price	Upside Potential	Period (months)
17-09-19	BUY	625	823	32%	12
13-11-19	NEUTRAL	753			
03-02-20	HOLD	881	973	10%	
13-05-20	BUY	618	749	21%	15
30-07-20	ACCUMULATE	716	807	13%	15
05-11-20	BUY	785	926	18%	12
12-02-21	BUY	961	1346	40%	18

Source: SKP Research

Exhibit: Recommendation - History



Source: BSE, SKP Research



Notes:

The above analysis and data are based on last available prices and not official closing rates. SKP Research is also available on Bloomberg and Thomson First Call.

Disclaimer:

This document has been prepared by SKP Securities Ltd, hereinafter referred to as SKP to provide information about the company(ies)/sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its affiliates. SKP Securities Ltd., offers Broking, Depository Participant, Merchant Banking and Portfolio Management Services and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). It also distributes investment products/services like mutual funds, alternative investment funds, bonds, IPOs, etc., renders corporate advisory services and invests its own funds in securities and investment products. We declare that no material disciplinary action has been taken against SKP by any regulatory authority impacting Equity Research Analysis. As a value addition to its clients, it offers its research services and reports in various formats to its clients and prospects. As such, SKP is making these disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

Terms & Conditions and Other Disclosures:

This research report ("Report") is for the personal information of the selected recipient(s), does not construe to be any investment. legal or taxation advise, is not for public distribution and should not be copied, reproduced or redistributed to any other person or in any form without SKP's prior permission. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable. While reasonable endeavors have been made to present reliable data in the Report so far as it relates to current and historical information, but SKP does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the data in the Report. Accordingly, SKP or its promoters, directors, subsidiaries, associates or employees shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained and views and opinions expressed in this publication. Past performance mentioned in the Report should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by SKP and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities mentioned in this report can rise or fall. The Report includes analysis and views of individual research analysts (which, hereinafter, includes persons reporting to them) covering this Report. The Report is purely for information purposes. Opinions expressed in the Report are SKP's or its research analysts' current opinions as of the date of the Report and may be subject to change from time to time without notice. SKP or any person connected with it does not accept any liability arising from the use of this Report. Investors should not solely rely on the information contained in this Report and must make investment decisions based on their own investment objectives, judgment, risk profile and financial position. The recipients of this Report may take professional advice before acting on this information. SKP's Research reports/recommendations may differ on account of differences in research methodology and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. Accordingly our sales personnel, professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies or reports or analysis to our clients that may reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and we, or entities associated with us, may make investment decisions that can be inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. SKP, along with its affiliates, are engaged in various financial services and so might have financial, businesses or other interest in other entities, including the subject company or its affiliates mentioned in this report, for which it might have received any compensation in the past twelve months. SKP, along with its affiliates have not received any compensation for investment banking and merchant banking services, have not managed or comanaged public offering of securities and have not been engaged in market making activity of the subject company in the past twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. SKP encourages independence in preparation of research reports and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research reports. SKP and its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject company mentioned in the Report or from a third party in connection with preparation of the Report. Accordingly, SKP and its Research Analyst do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this Report. SKP's research analysts may provide input into its other business activities. Investors should assume that SKP and/or its affiliates are seeking or will seek business assignments from the company(ies) that are the subject of this material and that the research analysts who are involved in preparing this material may educate investors on investments in such businesses. The research analysts responsible for the preparation of this document may interact with trading desk/sales personnel and other parties for the purpose of gathering, applying and interpreting information. Our research analysts are paid on the profitability of SKP, which may include earnings from business activities for which this Report is being used, but not for the preparation of this report. SKP generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their relatives from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any company(ies) that the analyst covers. Additionally, SKP generally, prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director or advisory board member of any companies that the analyst cover. The following Disclosure of Interest Statement, clarifies it further: SKP and/or its Directors/or its affiliates or its Research Analyst(s) engaged in preparation of this Report or his/her relative (i) do not have any financial interests in the subject company mentioned in this report (ii) do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the subject company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report (iii) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report. The distribution of this document in other jurisdictions may be strictly restricted and/ or prohibited by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about such restriction and/ or prohibition, and observe any such restrictions and/ or prohibition.



SKP Securities Limited is registered as a Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 having registration no. INH300002902.

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst about the subject securities or issues, which are subject to change without prior notice and does not represent to be an authority on the subject. No part of the compensation of the research analyst was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst in this report. The research analysts, strategists, or research associates principally responsible for preparation of SKP research receive compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues.

Disclosure of Interest Statement

Analyst ownership of the stock	NIL
Served as an officer, director or employee	NIL

SKP Securities Ltd CIN: L74140WB1990PLC049032 having its registered office at Chatterjee International Centre, Level- 21, 33A Jawaharlal Nehru Road, Kolkata- 700071

	RES	EARCH	DEALING			
	MUMBAI	KOLKATA	MUMBAI	KOLKATA		
PHONE	+91 22 4922 6006	+91 33 4007 7000	+91 22 4922 6000	+91 33 4007 7400		
FAX	+91 22 4922 6066	+91 33 4007 7007	+91 22 4922 6066	+91 33 4007 7007		
EMAIL	ird@skps	ecurities.com	skp.sec@bloomberg.net			

Institutional Equities | Broking | Distribution | Private Wealth | Investment Banking

NSE & BSE - INZ000199335 | NSDL& CDSL - IN-DP-155-2015 | Research Analyst- INH300002902,

Merchant Banker - INM000012670 | Portfolio Manager - INP000006509 | ARN-0006